

## What Is Cyber Crime?

When an offence is committed, in full or in part, via a computer, network or other computer enabled device.

-Warwickshire Police



## Types of Cyber Crime

Fraud **Identity** Theft **Phishing Scams** Viruses/Malware **Revenge** Porn **Online Hate Crime** Grooming Stalking

Courier Scam Dating Fraud Bullying Pension Fraud Hacking Online Extremism Child Sexual Exploitation Fix Scam

...and this is just the tip of the iceberg







#### Watch now for free



## Phishing- The Warning Signs

The offer seems too good to be true

Spelling mistakes throughout the email or in the subject line

There is a sense of urgency to respond to the email's request Links do not go to the place you would expect them to

The sender's address is not a genuine email (e.g. instead of halifax.co.uk, it is halifab.co.uk, or even fiodnusgbi.hfx

Be aware for calls & texts too!

### Test Your Passwords

#### https://howsecureismypassword.net/

#### Check If Your Email Has Been Compromised

<u>https://haveibeenpwned.com/</u>

#### Wana Decrypt0r 2.0



About bitcoin

How to buy bitcoins?

Contact Us

#### Ooops, your files have been encrypted!

#### What Happened to My Computer?

Your important files are encrypted.

Many of your documents, photos, videos, databases and other files are no longer accessible because they have been encrypted. Maybe you are busy looking for a way to recover your files, but do not waste your time. Nobody can recover your files without our decryption service.

#### Can I Recover My Files?

Sure. We guarantee that you can recover all your files safely and easily. But you have not so enough time.

You can decrypt some of your files for free. Try now by clicking <Decrypt>. But if you want to decrypt all your files, you need to pay.

You only have 3 days to submit the payment. After that the price will be doubled. Also, if you don't pay in 7 days, you won't be able to recover your files forever. We will have free events for users who are so poor that they couldn't pay in 6 months.

#### How Do I Pay?

Payment is accepted in Bitcoin only. For more information, click <About bitcoin>. Please check the current price of Bitcoin and buy some bitcoins. For more information, click <How to buy bitcoins>.

And send the correct amount to the address specified in this window. After your payment, click <Check Payment>. Best time to check: 9:00am - 11:00am 



Send \$300 worth of bitcoin to this address:

115p7UMMngoj1pMvkpHijcRdfJNXj6LrLn

**Check Payment** 

Decrypt

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Сору

English

## From September...

Raising awareness to parents and guardians about

- online radicalisation
- what sites to be aware of
- what advice to offer your children
- what signs to look out for in your child
- info on parental controls & privacy settings





## Reporting Cyber Crime

Contact

ActionFraud Beport Fraud & Internet Crime Actionfraud.police.uk

to report scams and fraud.

- Report a scam or rogue trader to Trading Standards via Citizen's Advice Consumer Service on 03454 040 506.
- Report directly to the websites when issues such as bullying takes place.



 For cases where the victim has been threatened with physical harm, it is particularly important to report to the police.



 As with any crime, it is also important that victims are signposted to Victim Support for any psychological/emotional impact they may have experienced



## Any Questions?

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www.cybersafewarwickshire.com

facebook.com/cybersafewarwickshire





## Prevent in Warwickshire

## Helene Heath – Prevent Officer Community Safety Team Warwickshire County Council



Working for In Jarine thing

# Prevent works with ALL types of extremism

- Animal rights
- Environmentalism
- Extreme far right
- Extreme left wing
- Religious extremism: groups operate outside of normal religious practices:
- IRA
- Klu Klux Klan
- Terror Against Terror
- Al'Queda



# What job do these people do?

 2.

 Image: Contract of the second se

Vet Nurse, Carpet Fitter, Doctor, Milkman Assistant, Beautician, Footballer, Social Worker, Student



1.

3.



## 1. Heather Nicholson, Vet Nurse - British Animal Rights Activist

#### A key figure within the Animal Liberation Front

Known for having co-founded three animal rights campaigns in the UK in the 1990s:

- 1997 Consort beagles, closed Consort Kennels, which bred beagles for animaltesting labs.
- 1999 Save the Hill Grove Cats closed Hill Grove Farm, which bred cats for laboratories.
- 1999 Set up Stop Huntingdon Animal Cruelty (SHAC) to close Huntingdon Life Sciences, a contract animal-testing company

In 2009 Nicholson was sentenced to 11 years imprisonment in connection with the SHAC campaign



## 2. ?







#### Bilal Abdulla, a Doctor. Muslim Extremist.

Serving Life (32 years) for the Glasgow airport bombing and Tiger Tiger nightclub bombing in Haymarket.

December 2006, Abdulla was working at the Royal Alexandra Hospital in Paisley, near Glasgow, as a locum doctor.

Colleagues at the Royal Alexandra noticed a change in his behaviour. They complained that he had lost all interest at work, and one even reported him to the hospital authorities after she objected to the time he spent at work looking at jihadi websites.

His currently located in HMP Wakefield.



## 3. ?





#### Nicky Davidson. Milkman's Assistant, Far Right Wing

Davidson and his father Ian Davidson were convicted of terrorist offences receiving 2yr and 10yr respectively.



Davidson and his father ran a Neo-Nazi organisation called Aryan Strike Force - 350 members worldwide

Produced ricin – intention to contaminate the water supply of a local Muslim community to cause mass deaths.

This was done via the Web from their home. They funded the organisation from the sale of key rings and mouse matts.



Nicky had been radicalised by his own father.

## 4. ?





#### Germaine Lyndsay. Carpet-fitter. Muslim Extremist.



Lyndsay was one of the four London 7/7 bombings back in July 2005.

The year 2000 he and his mother converted to Islam.

At around the same time, he started to associate with troublemakers and was disciplined at school for handing out leaflets In support of al-Qaeda

It is thought Lindsay was influenced by extremist preacher Abdallah al-Faisal, a fellow Jamaican, now serving a prison sentence for soliciting murder and race hate.

In 2002 his mother moved to the US to live with another man, leaving him alone at the family home in Huddersfield.

It was thought to be a traumatic experience for Lindsay, one he was ill-equipped to deal with.



## Peaceful Extremist Groups in Warwickshire

- Warwickshire Cyber NHS attack
- Warwickshire EDL (Warwick Crown Court)
- Britain First Nuneaton (limited protests) July 2016 North Warwickshire
- Animal Rights, Badger Cull NFU Stoneleigh
- HS2 Environmentalists



# Is extremism prevalent in Warwickshire/West Midlands?

- Arrest in Nuneaton Manchester Terror Attacks
- Khalid Masood Westminster Bridge Attack, lived in Birmingham



- 3 boys travelled from Coventry to Syria in 2015 only Mohammed Hadi, aged 19, is still alive
- Mohammed Salem Small Heath, Birmingham stabbed by Pavlo Lapshyn





**Communities Group** 

Neo-Nazi stickers proclaiming areas of Glasgow, Berkshire & Warwickshire as 'white zones' start to appear after Brexit vote

Far-right group National Action, the stickers also proclaimed 'no tolerance' or homosexuality







# Severity of Attacks

• International Terrorism – Severe – highly likely

Threat to Police & Military Sector – Severe

- Domestic Terrorism Substantial strong possibility
- Northern Ireland related terrorism Substantial



# The changing landscape for International Terrorism





#### Warwickshire Case Studies

- Building bombs in garden sheds
- Creating suicide vests from 'Youtube' videos
- Adults radicalising their children or young people
- Handing out leaflets in schools/ their community
- Women groomed locally and on the internet OFOF
- Weapons, knives lone actors, difficult to detect
- Adults grooming or being groomed online
- Video Games, Call of Duty
- Adults with mental health issues, drug/alcohol problems, learning difficulties/special needs



#### How Prevent Safeguards Adults

- Noms Al Queda Influence
- 6 years in prison for arson related to a protest
- Previous convictions, attempted murder charge for his Dad – Behaviours
- Met 2 men at a meeting who talked to him about government, politics and being proud
- Felt family became westernised after 9/11 but he wanted to be proud of his culture and religion
- Referred to a Prevent Mentor to listen and support his views
- He gained respect for his mentor and discussed his background and anger









#### Warwickshire Prevent Action Plan

- 1. Community and voluntary sector engagement
- 2. Leadership, governance and accountability
- 3. Awareness, learning & development
- 4. Safe education
- 5. Support those identified as vulnerable
- 6. Intelligence and communications





## Achievements to Date

- Prevent leads identified across key agencies/services
- Prevent e-learning (2208 completed) and WRAP training rolled out (496 trained)
- CONTEST events and ZAK training for schools
- 'Our Families, Our Future' Project:
  - 14 community events
  - 27 Community Champions recruited
  - 66 people requested to undertake WRAP training
- Prevent newsletter
- Prevent webpage developed
  <u>www.safeinwarwickshire.com/prevent</u>
- Prevent Officer in post now full time



## Coming soon...

- Further Education Focus Group (October)
- Schools Forum
- More ZAK training
- Online radicalisation training for Parents
- Development of Community Champions concept
- Roll out of WRAP 3 to DSLs
- Elected member/MP briefing
- Inflammatory press advice sheet for communities



## Warwickshire Channel Panel

- Multi-agency approach to protecting vulnerable people by:
  - ✓ Identifying individuals at risk
  - ✓ Assessing the nature and extent of that risk
  - Developing the most appropriate support plan for the individuals involved
- Monthly meetings secure environment
- 23 support agencies linked to Warwickshire
- Channel Referrals increasing
- Every individual referred has voluntarily taken part in Channel and accepted support



Channel Duty Guidance Protecting vulnerable people from being drawn into terrorism

Statutory guidance for Channel panel members and partners of local panels



# Making a Referral

- Discuss your concerns with the Police Prevent Team (prevent@warwickshireandwestmercia.pnn.gov.uk) and make a referral to the Channel Panel
- MASH (Multi Agency Safeguarding Hub) for wider safeguarding concerns on <u>01926 414144</u> or <u>mash@warwickshire.gcsx.gov.uk</u>
- Call the Police non-emergency number 101





## Prevent Training on Offer

Workshop to Raise Awareness of Prevent (WRAP)

Individuals sign up via WILMA Team training sessions available on request

Train the Trainer – Workshop To Raise Awareness on Prevent (WRAP) Individuals sign up via WILMA

Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL) WRAP3 Training DSLs to sign up via Sophie Morley, Education Safeguarding

> ZAK Simulated Online Training for Schools Sign up via Helene Heath, Prevent Officer

More Information: contact Helene Heath – Prevent Officer, Warwickshire County Council – on 01926 712432 or <u>heleneheath@warwickshire.gov.uk</u>



## Any questions?

# Thank you for listening

