

WARWICKSHIRE COUNTY RECORD OFFICE

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A Guide to Records of Warwickshire Floods and Flood Defences

Flooding in Warwickshire

Warwickshire has experienced several episodes of significant flooding, most recently in 1998 and 2007. Flooding can have devastating consequences for local communities and with rivers and canals large and small flowing through the county historical records can be invaluable in trying to understand and manage flood risks. Over the years, local authorities, national organisations and major landowners in the county have worked to create and maintain flood defences and there are many records available which document these activities.

What records are available and what can they tell us?

The following list covers the main sources of information about flooding and flood defences throughout Warwickshire, including collections of local government committees and water boards, the archives of landed families as well as solicitors' papers and parish records.

Local Government

Councils at all levels have responsibilities and interests in the management of water supplies, sewerage and drainage. These collections include the minutes of committees and subcommittees where these issues are decided, as well as detailed engineers' and surveyors' reports, maps, plans and related correspondence.

CR1574	Alcester Rural District Council
CR1546	Atherstone Rural District Council
CR2492	Baddesley Ensor Parish Council
CR1538	Leamington Spa Borough Council
CR1772	Leamington Spa Corporation
CR1589	Nuneaton Borough Council
CR1557	Rugby Borough Council
CR1560	Southam Rural District Council
CR1585	Stratford Rural District Council
CR1618/W	Warwick Borough Council
CR1618/WA	Warwick Corporation
WCC0057	Warwickshire County Council Committee minutes

Water Boards

Prior to the creation of British Waterways Board (BWB) in 1962, the management of water resources was largely unco-ordinated, managed by individual private canal companies around the country. The BWB collection contains records of their activity in Warwickshire, including those of the Oxford, Coventry and Grand Union Canal companies, featuring extensive sets of engineers maps, plans and correpondence on all aspects of watercourse management and flooding control. Joint Water Boards where mergers between local authority to provide cross boundary management of water supplies in the mid twentieth century.

CR1590 British Waterways Board

CR3095 Rugby Joint Water Board

CR4769 Severn Trent Water and predecessors

The British Waterways Board became simply British Waterways in the 1970s and in 2012 was disbanded completely with its responsibilities passed to the <u>Canal and River Trust</u> charity. For information about more recent waterways records check their website.

Family Archives

Landed estates had a vested interest in ensuring their land was well-drained and protected from floods. Regular surveys of the estates provide maps of watercourses and drainage plans.

CR895 Dormer Family of Grove Park

CR669 Finch-Knightley Family of Packington

CR1461 Lucy Family of Charlecote

CR1886 Warwick Castle

CR1998 Throckmorton Family of Coughton Court

Photographs and Other Records

Images of floods in Warwickshire spanning over 100 years are available in several photograph and postcard collections with pictures taken by both amateur and professional photographers. Other types of records that may also mention incidences of local flooding including parish registers, school log books and personal diaries.

Newspapers

Contemporary articles about flooding incidents can provide invaluable information not readily obtainable elsewhere. Major Warwickshire newspapers, some dating from the 1700s, are available in bound hard copy or on microfilm, along with free access to the British Newpaper Archive.

Accessing the Records

Use our <u>online catalogue</u> to browse the collections using the references given as your search term, or visit the Searchroom to search our card indexes and catalogues.