Parent Infant Mental Health and Wellbeing Steering Group

2nd November 2017

Parent Infant Mental Health Strategy Group

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Paula Mawson,
Commissioning Lead – Public Mental Health
Warwickshire County Council

Setting the scene

- What is the purpose?
- Background to the meeting?
- What can we learn from others?
- Agenda for today:
 - ✓ Setting the scene
 - ✓ Discuss the way forward
 - ✓ Agree initial priorities
 - √ Governance



Why are we here?

"There is no health without mental health..."

"At least one in four people will experience a mental health condition in their lifetime"

Parent Infant Mental Health

One in five mothers will experience mental health issues during pregnancy or in the first year of their babies life....

10% of fathers experience post natal depression....



A mother's view

"It was so subtle. I **didn't realise** at first it was happening. I thought I wasn't coping, not depressed. I thought it was a bad day, not serious. It didn't happen every day or even all day of one day.... I was trying so hard to keep it together."

A father's view

"My partner had a breakdown and severe depression after the birth. We tried to get help for him from the mental health services but it did not come to anything – he was not 'serious' enough. Our relationship broke down as a direct response to both of our mental health states at this time and we are no longer together."

Infant Mental Health

Attachment relationships for children aged 0-2 (estimates)

	Warwickshire		Coventry	
	2016	2021	2016	2021
No. of infants aged 0-2	18,378 ⁱ	18,478 ⁱⁱ	13,785 ⁱ	15,992 ⁱⁱ
Attachment relationship ⁱⁱⁱ (%)				
Securely attached (60%)	11,027	11,087	8,271	9,595
Possibly struggling with attachment relationship (20%)	3,676	3,696	2,757	3,198
Struggling with attachment relationship (10%)	1,838	1,848	1,379	1,599
Concerning parent/infant relationship (10%	1,838	1,848	1,379	1,599

iii Svanberg PO (2006) - TBC



ⁱ Office for National Statistics licensed under the Open Government Licence (2017), Population Estimates for UK, England and Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland: Mid-2016.

ONS (2016), Subnational Population Projections for Local Authorities in England: 2014 based

What can we learn from others?

- Glossop and Tameside
- -Integrated Parent Infant Mental Health Pathway, service directory and training provision
- Early attachment service
- Gloucestershire
- Multi-agency group
- Multi-agency workshops
- Brazleton Insititute: NBO / NBAS training for HVs ○°
- MABIM mapping site



Our Journey so far...

2015 Smart Start Programme launched Specialist Perinatal Mental Health service launched **2016** Smart Start Strategy agreed – PIMH priority Foundation research undertaken **2017** PIMH workshop and recommendations **New CAMHS** contract commences Invited Coventry colleagues to join Launched PIMH Steering Group STPs – MH, Maternity and Paediatrics

What is our purpose?

- Make a difference to parents and infants
- Raise awareness of parent infant mental health issues, challenge stigma
- Further improve the mental health and wellbeing pathway for all parents, and infants
- Develop a longer term strategic plan, whilst also taking advantage of immediate / short term open doors...

Today's agenda

- Set the scene
- Discuss ideas for the way forward
- Governance

Opportunities for discussion and contributions from everyone



Thank you

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Parent – Infant Mental Health & Wellbeing Steering Group

The picture and context in Warwickshire

Monika Rozanski

0-5 Redesign Coordinator









Why focus on parent-infant mental health?





mothers are affected by mental illness during the perinatal period



This means that at least 10% of children have a mother suffering from poor mental health during the first year of their lives

In Warwickshire this equates to approximately between 602 and 1,203 children





In the UK, the estimated cost of perinatal mental illness, per annual cohort of births, is...

8.1 Billion

Perinatal mental illnesses may impact the mother and the child's development in the following ways...

They induce the production of stress hormones during pregnancy

They are linked with poor birth outcomes such as obstetric complications, as well as...

They impair a mother's capacity to respond to child's feelings and needs

They sometimes result in suicide, are one of leading causes of maternal deaths in the UK, and...

Stress hormones cross the placental barrier, are transmitted to the foetus, impacting how the child responds to stress once born

Poor birth outcomes such as prematurity and low birth weight, which increases the risk of developmental problems and infant mortality

Resulting in insecure attachment, resulting in lower cognitive development and emotional or behavioural issues

Sometimes result in infanticide in extreme cases, particularly for women with psychotic illnesses

Cost of perinatal mental ill-health



Costs v improvement

The cost to the public sector of perinatal mental health problems is **5 times** the cost of improving services.

72% of these costs relate to adverse impacts on the infant rather than the mother.

Facts & Figures

- Warwickshire is home to 37,974 children aged 5 and under. The boroughs of Rugby and Nuneaton & Bedworth have the highest numbers of 0-5 year olds in the county.
- Live birth rate: **6,086**
- It's estimated 25% of post-natal mothers in Warwickshire suffer from loneliness and 15% self-reported anxiety symptoms.
- The most common types of mental illness during the perinatal period are <u>depression</u> and <u>anxiety.</u>
- The perinatal period is linked with an increased risk of <u>severe</u> mental illnesses, and to the risk of women with a history of severe mental illnesses (e.g. schizophrenia and bipolar disorder) relapsing.
- The factors that cause maternal mental health issues include genetic factors, history of mental illness, lacking partner support and <u>socioeconomic disadvantage</u>.
- 14% (13,500) of Warwickshire children under 16 live in poverty.
- Socioeconomically disadvantaged women are more predisposed to suffer mental illness during the perinatal period and children living in poverty are more likely to be impacted by their mother's illness.

In Warwickshire

(in 2015):



Up to 1 in 5 women develop mental health problems during pregnancy or in the first year after childbirth



300-899

5-15%

Pregnant women				
1,091-	18.2 -			
1,475	24.6%	Self reported Anxiety		
911	15.2%	Diagnosis of Anxiety Disorder		
246	4.1%	Generalised Anxiety Disorder		
444-767	7.4-12.8%	Depression		
557	9.3%	Depression & Anxiety		
Mums' post-natal mental health				
1,499	25%	Loneliness		
581-773	9.7-12.9%	Depression (up to 50% <20yrs)		
180	3%	Severe Depression		
899	15%	Self reported Anxiety		
593	9.9%	Diagnosis of Anxiety disorder		
342	5.7%	Generalised Anxiety Disorder		
492	8.2%	Self reported Depression & Anxiety		
252	4.2%	Diagnosis Depression & Anxiety		
Dads' perinatal mental health				
300-599	5-10%	Depression		

Anxiety

Parents' voices





Foundation **Project** (2016)

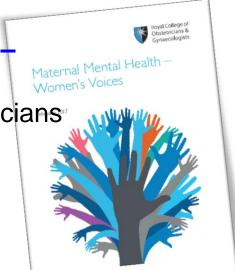
Voices of 1,135 parents of 0-5 year old children in Warwickshire

Giving Warwickshire's children the best start in life

Maternal Mental Health - **Women's Voices** (2017)

Royal College of Obstetricians

and Gynaecologists



Public Consultation (2017)

Voices of circa 2000 respondents, incl. parents in Warwickshire



What Warwickshire Told Us About the Family Hubs Proposal 2017 – Executive Summary



Smart Start Foundation Summary & reports: http://www.warwickshire.gov.uk/foundationproject

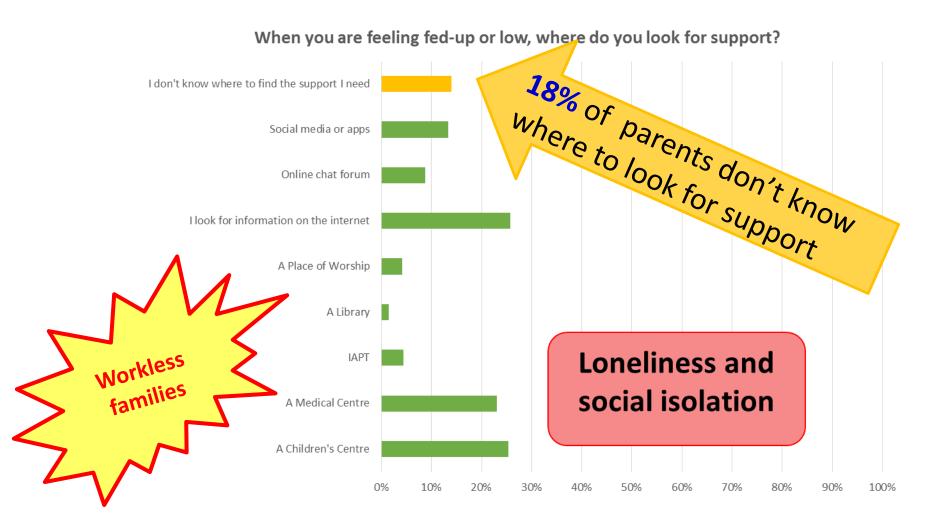




Giving Warwickshire's children the best start in life

Parents told us.....

Feeling low: Where do you go for support?



Voices of parents & carers

"Mums need more support especially with little ones... it can be very lonely."

"It would be nice to go to someone when I'm feeling down, or talk to them on the phone at that very time.... Someone who is constant, so they get to know you with your problems"

"I didn't find the **IAPT** helpful... the anxiety questionnaire... I had to repeat this at each appointment. This took up 15mins of the half-hour appointments...

I would have asked friends about where they go but I don't know anyone."

"I felt I was passed from pillar to post and made to feel even worse with my mental health problems"





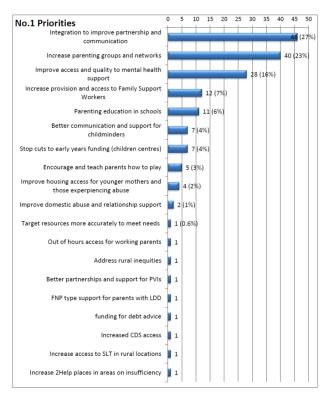
Giving Warwickshire's children the best start in life

Staff told us.....

'No.1 Priorities' chosen by frontline workers

Smart Start Focus Groups with Frontline Workers

'No.1 Priorities' participants wanted the Smart Start strategy group to consider



2nd Increase parenting groups and networks

3rd Improve access and quality of mental health support

Acronym

CDS Child Development Service (part of the Integrated Disability Service)

FNP Family Nurse Partnership

LDD Learning difficulties and disabilities

Private, voluntary & independent early years education

SLT Speech & Language Therapy

elp Free (15hrs) childcare for your two year old

Mental health



"Children who are most needy in our nursery have mothers with a history of poorer mental health, it's a common thread. It often shows as behaviour and learning development issues." (Nursery)

"I'd say 8 out of 10 children we have in school with social, emotional and mental health problems have mothers that have had mental health problems... Lots of them have suffered post-natal depression and a lack of bonding with their child." (Primary School Head)



Dyadic Support

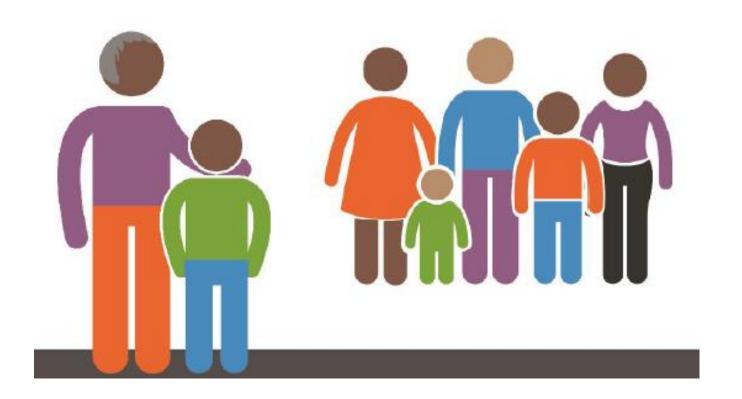
"Services are so separate... There's not enough coworking to look at the systemic family dynamics and the impact of the parent's MH on the child. The MH of the parent and child are seen in isolation....The problems then just repeat themselves!" (Other)

"We need to look at mum and baby as a whole, rather than just the mental health of the mum."

(nursery nurse)

"One of our young girls was rejecting her baby, and we were unable to get any help around this" (Midwife)

Headlines from the Family Hubs consultation

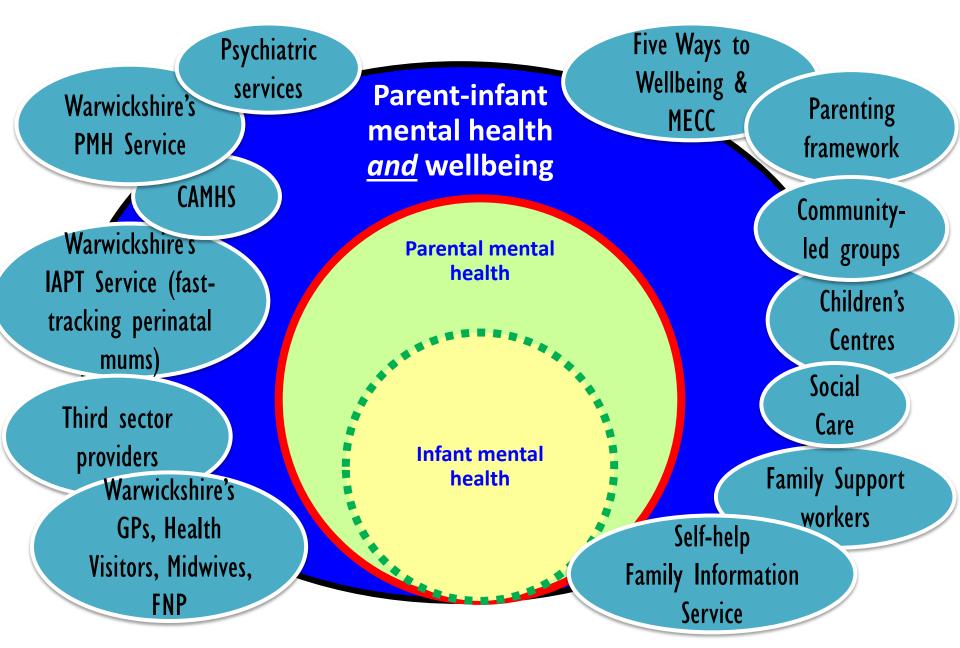


Key Headlines: Drop Ins

Headline	Specifically
Relationship more important than building – services should be prioritised	Health Visitors, New Baby Play & Stay, Perinatal Mental Health, Family Support Workers, Disabilities (North) Breastfeeding (South)
Meeting other new Mums is crucial prevents social isolation and loneliness Peer support to be available ante-natally "It's better to have friends before you need them"	Moved to Area, JLR & Warwick University Travelling to Warks from other areas
Signposting to services - Navigator	"All age Sandra"
"They take my child and give me a break"	Specific to the Stratford area

Key Headlines: Consultation Survey

Headline				
What services do people want to access in the community?				
Health Visitor	74.6%			
Stay and Play	74.5%			
Family Support and Advice	66.9%			
Health and Wellbeing Services	61.5%			
Mental Health Services	<u>58.7%</u>			
Parenting courses	56.9%			
Early Learning	56.8%			
Speech, language and communication advice and support	56.0%			
SEND support	54.3%			
Parental support and education	51.1%			
Does your child have Health or Developmental needs?	71% No 24% Yes			



Warwickshire Service Landscape

Assets and developments

- Smart Start Strategy
- Children & Families Transformation Programme (0-5 Redesign, One Team, Social Worker Recruitment, FSW Review, Workforce Development)
- Parenting strategy (in development)
- STP/ Mental Health workstream/ Local Maternity System



Parent Infant Mental Health and Wellbeing in Coventry

Harbir Nagra
Public Health Coventry City Council
November 2nd 2017



Why is this important?

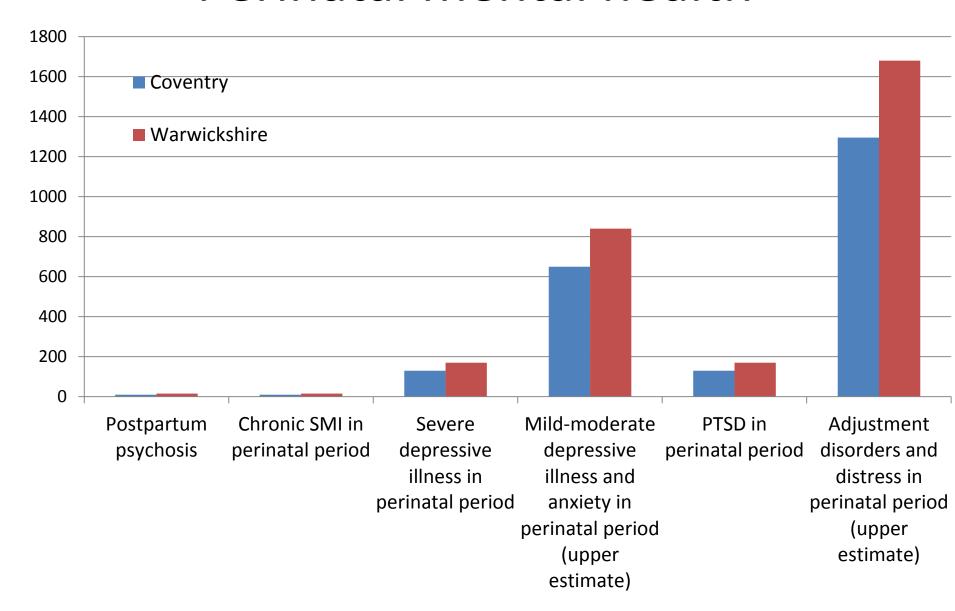
- Large numbers of children grow up with a parent who has a mental health problem
- Parenting role
- Research has shown that some children of parents with a severe and enduring mental illness experience greater levels of emotional, psychological and behavioural problems than children and young people in the rest of the population.
- 1001 critical days
- Marmot city

Facts about Coventry

- 1 in 6 people in Coventry are estimated to be affected by a common mental health condition at any one time
- 0-4 years make up about 7% of the population
- Live birth rate: 4,517 per year
- Higher BME population approx. 30%
- Higher rate of under 18 conceptions per 1000 in 15 to 17 years (29.9 per 1000 compared 20.8 per 1000)

	Coventry	Warwickshire	England
Looked after	46 per 10000	39.6 per 10000	36.9 per 10,000
children aged			
less than 5			

Perinatal mental health



Risk factors

	Coventry	Warwickshire	England
Infant mortality	4.0 per 1000	4.4 per 1000	3.9 per 1000
Still births (13/15)	5 per 1000	3.1 per 1000	4.6 per 1000
Children living in low income families under 16	25.4%	14%	20%
Domestic abuse related incidents and crimes recorded by	23.5 per 1000	21.6 per 1000	22.1 per 1000

police (15/16)

Assets

Family health and **Acting Early** Family hubs lifestyle service development Coventry and FNP and IBUMPS Warwickshire Health Visiting MIND Perinatal mental **NBO CAMHS** health

The perinatal mental health service actions planned

 Groups: Developing a group for mothers who are struggling to bond with their babies

Recruitment: Specific parent-infant therapist

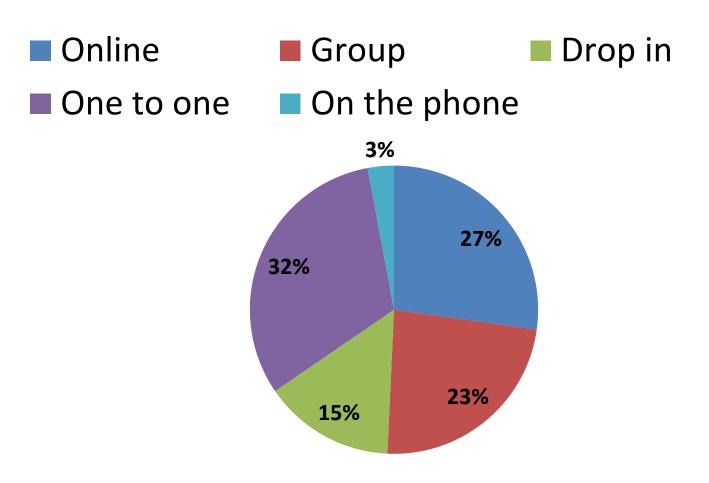
 Training: Increase capacity and awareness of parent-infant work through training and consultation with other relevant stakeholders and professionals

Parenting strategy development

Since June 17 Coventry has been developing a new parenting strategy

- 1. Mapping out current services
- 2. Consultation with parents
- 3. Identifying the key priorities for the strategy

How would you prefer to receive parenting advice and support



Online resources – e.g. net mums

Maternity – hands on and birth expectation

Health visiting

Family links programme - attachment

Universal

Breastfeeding

Strengthening families strengthening communities

Solihull approach

Supporting BME families - Mamta

Domestic violence – offer - LWC,Coventry Haven, neighbourhood

Parents with substance misuse – NSPCC PUP, cyrenians alcohol cessation

Parents with mental health issues – Young Smiles

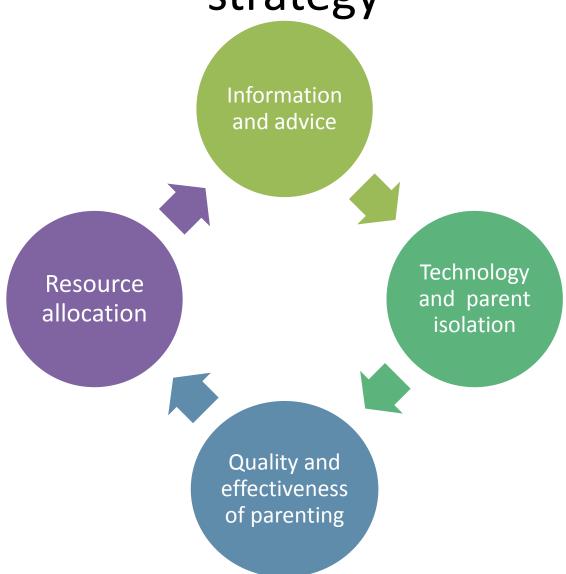
Targeted

Supporting asylum seeker families – Carriers of hope, Mamta

Teen parents – FNP and iBumps

SEND- early years parenting groups, SEND EYSS CASS- Autism Stepping stones- Triple P Lone parents – relate counselling

Key work streams for the parenting strategy



Thank you



The picture and context of mental health commissioning and services

Eleanor Cappell,
Senior Commissioning Manger – Coventry
Rugby CCG

Eleanor.cappell@coventryrugbyccg.nhs.uk



Commissioning Intentions 2018/19

Our strategic work programmes

We have developed six strategic work programmes:

Primary Care

Our commitment is to enable the delivery of primary care at scale, increase opportunities for practices to work together to deliver resilient sustainable primary care, increase access to seven day services and same-day urgent care.

Urgent and Emergency Care

Our commitment is to deliver an integrated urgent and emergency care offer to the public with simple access for patients, delivering consistency of care.

Out of Hospital Care

Our commitment is for fewer visits to hospital for patients with ongoing conditions and less time in hospital when you do have to stay, supported by more rehabilitation and ongoing support closer to home.

Planned Care

Our commitment is to ensure timely access to expert opinion, investigation and treatment. We will reduce unnecessary visits to hospital for follow up care. Care will be provided in a range of accessible community settings.

Maternity and Paediatrics

Our commitment is for a Maternity and Paediatrics service delivering safe, kind, family friendly, personalised care with improved outcomes for children, young people and families.

Mental Health

Our commitment is to deliver a proactive and preventative approach to reduce the long term impact for people experiencing mental health problems and support individuals and families to manage their mental health and wellbeing condition.

Mental Health

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suicide prevention strategy and reduce rates by 10% against the 2016/17 baseline

Treat children through community services to reduce





INPATIENT BEDS

IMPLEMENT

all age neurology development pathway for adults with suspected autism and/or ADHD

IMPLEMENT

the local CAMHS transformation plan



access to talking therapies for depression and/or anxiety to 19% during 2018/19



INCREASE

access to annual health checks, 75% uptake by 2020

EARLIER ACCESS



and interventions, crisis aversion and reduced demand for specialist care

Mental Health

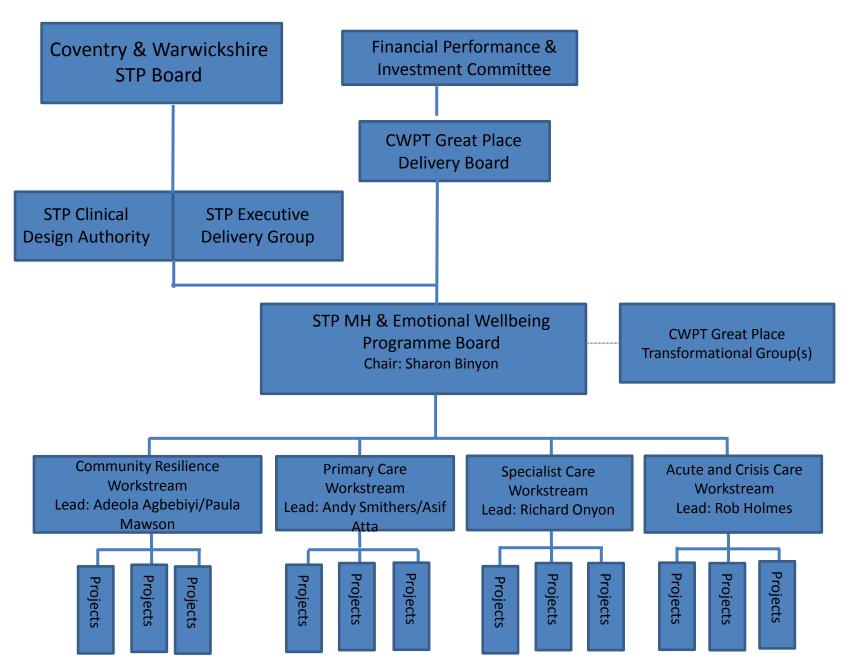
COMMITMENT (WHAT WE HAVE DONE	PATIENT IMPACT	NEXT STEPS
Implementing a new Child and Adolescent Mental Health Service (CAMHS) and deliver a range of transformational priorities such as a reduction in waiting times, acute liaison team, early interventions in schools and a community eating disorder service	New services commissioned for: patients with eating disorders New pathway for autism assessment developed Referral to treatment for emergency, urgent and routine appointments in 16/17 between 98-100%	Earlier access and interventions Improved crisis aversion Reduced unnecessary demand for specialist care by ensuring more appropriate care is available and easy to access	Reduce avoidable placements to in-patient beds Ensure a highly-skilled workforce can meet demand Local Transformation Plans to be annually refreshed Ongoing monitoring of transformation priorities
Review mental health crisis response and self-harm (i.e. provision of services that support crisis care as per the Mental Health Crisis Concordat)	Reviewed the Crisis Concordat work to ensure that our services are up to date and fit for purpose	Improved and increased access to a more responsive crisis service	The Crisis Concordat plan will be updated with a named CCG lead
Implement an all age neurology developmental pathway for adults with suspected ASD and/or ADHD	Adult diagnostic pathway and support launched in February 2017. Work will continue to create the all-age pathway	Patients with suspected Autistic Spectrum Disorder and/or ADHD are diagnosed locally and given the right support for their individual needs	Staff are recruited and in post, undertaking assessments alongside the provision of specialist post-diagnostic support
Continue transforming care for people with learning disabilities – phase 2 (repatriation of patients out of area and/or in NHSE commissioned beds)	Established a Transforming Care board to deliver a new model of care Created a register of patients in a hospital bed or a risk of admission Jointly commissioned new community services to support patients with learning disabilities or autism to avoid hospital admission	Delivery of patient centred care closer to home to reduce avoidable admissions	A reduction across the Transforming Care Partnership footprint of 24 beds from 61 to 37 by March 2018 across CCG and NHSE Working closely with our provider to redesign services

Mental Health

memar realin			
COMMITMENT (WHAT WE HAVE DONE	PATIENT IMPACT	NEXT STEPS
Improved referral and access criteria for services – focusing on respite, rehabilitation and specialisations	An ongoing programme of work has been developed to review all the mental health service specifications	Improved patient experience, clinical outcomes and access to services	Review current specifications to ensure transformation of services is contractually documented
Continue to implement our local mental health Commissioning for Quality and Innovation (CQUINs) to improve case management and acute mental health admission avoidance	Local CQUINs have demonstrated a reduction in readmissions	Reduction in avoidable mental health admissions Improvement in the use of care coordinators Improved discharge planning for patients	Continue previous CQUIN initiative Provide better, targeted, more appropriate support to frequent attendees at A&E
Review the options for a joint commissioning approach to learning disability with Warwickshire County Council as the lead partner	Local CCGs have agreed to work to a collaborative commissioning arrangement	Care is based around individual patient needs for Rugby patients with learning disability	Work collaboratively with our local provider to understand current activity and how best to use available resources
Improving access to Child and Adolescent Mental Health Service (CAMHS) services	Awarded a new contract to deliver a new model for emotional wellbeing service in Warwickshire (Rugby young people) Improved early identification of needs and closer working with schools to improve access to the CAMHS services	Earlier access to intervention from a range of multidisciplinary teams (MDT)	Contractual and governance arrangements to be agreed Begin the two-year implementation phase Develop a positive outcome based commissioning model
Embed the Suicide Prevention Strategy and reduce suicide rates by 10% against the 2016/17 levels	Implementation of a local multi-agency strategy for suicide prevention Begun working towards "Zero Suicides" across Coventry and Warwickshire	Raise awareness of support available to those contemplating suicide Reduce levels of suicide	Look at prevention strategies targeting high-risk groups and high-risk locations to work towards reducing suicide levels

Mental Health			
COMMITMENT	WHAT WE HAVE DONE	PATIENT IMPACT	NEXT STEPS
Commission additional psychological therapies, integrated with physical health	Ensure a highly-skilled, confident workforce with the right capacity and skill mix with access to ongoing training in new competencies for long-term conditions Increased, improved and expanded access to psychological therapies i.e. reaching new patient cohorts such as those in Black Asian Minority Ethnic (BAME) communities	15% (increasing to 16.8% by Q4 2017/18) of people with common mental health conditions access psychological therapies 50% of people who access treatments achieve recovery	Provision of employment advisors to help people find and stay in work Explore opportunities around new digital therapies Test, design and implement integrated pathways for Improving Access to Psychological Therapies (IAPT) and long-term conditions (LTCs) focusing on diabetes, asthma and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD) 16.8% (increasing to 19% by Q4 2018/19) of people with common mental health conditions access psychological therapies
Ensure we have services in place to deliver national early intervention in psychosis standards and increase access to individual placement support	Progress towards National Institute for Health and Care Excellence (NICE) compliance standards	53% of people with first episode of psychosis starting treatment with a NICE-recommended package of care within 2 weeks of referral	Working with the service to review and benchmark staffing capacity and capability to ensure we have the right staff with the right skills Embedding specialist employment support to help people find and stay in work
Increase access to annual health checks, progressing towards 75% uptake by 2020	New standards are being monitored as part of the Service Development Improvement Plan	Patients to have improved awareness of and access to annual health checks and reviews	Raise awareness of annual health checks to increase uptake as part of the five year plan
Continue to develop the community-based Assessment & Treatment service that is providing an alternative to in-patient admission for people with learning difficulties in crisis	Community Intensive Support team developed and currently being reviewed to ensure it is provided improved outcomes	Ensure patients with behavioural challenges are supported to remain in the community, where it is appropriate and safe to do so	Undertake service redesign with local provider to increase impact of the service to prevent avoidable admissions

STP Mental Health & Emotional Wellbeing Programme Structure





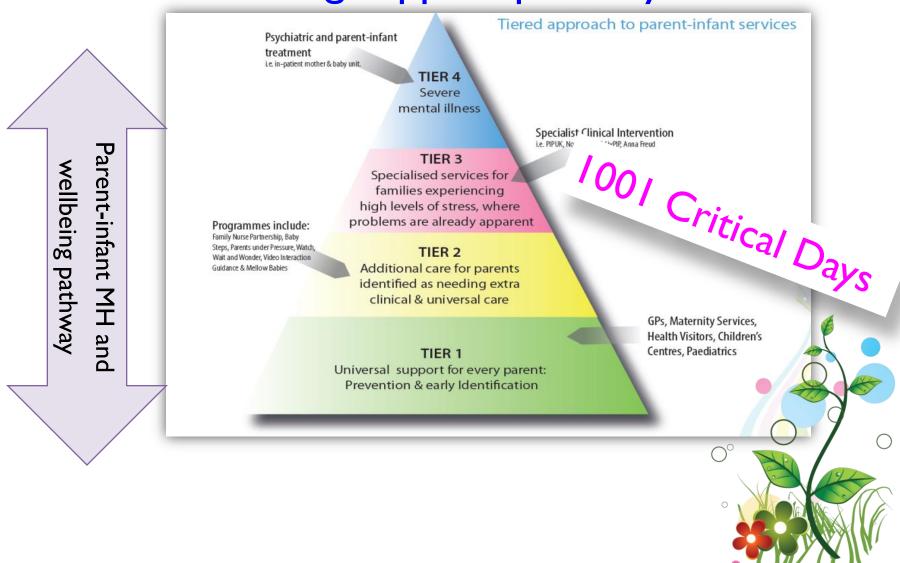
Findings from
23 May Parent-Infant
Mental Health and
Wellbeing workshop
(Warwickshire)

Sophy Forman-Lynch
Warwickshire Public Health
2 November 2017

Workshop purpose and objective



Building a parent-infant mental health and wellbeing support pathway

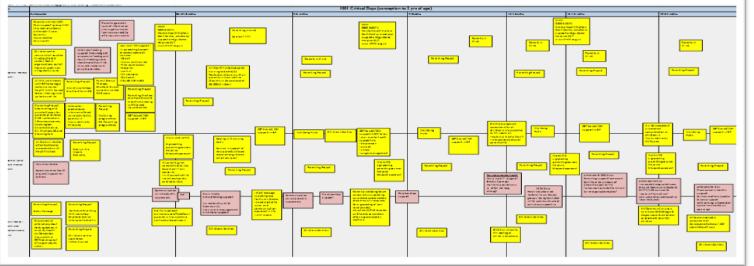




Mapping parent-infant mental health & wellbeing support 'assets' and 'gaps' in Warwickshire

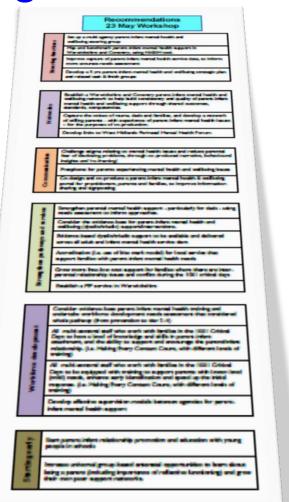
Assets

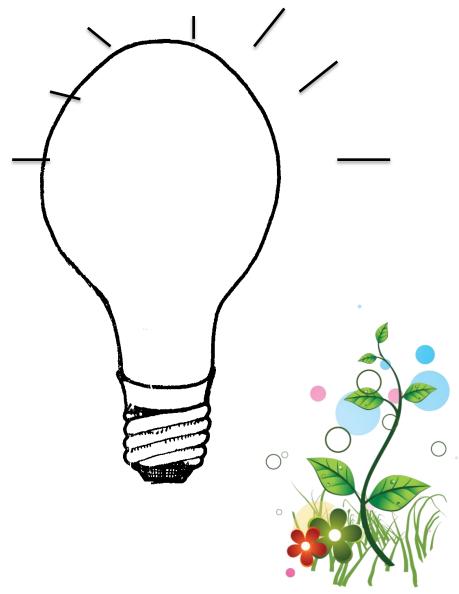
Gaps



(Tier I-2 universal support to early identification)

Bright Ideas and Recommendations







Home About Projects → Resources → Members → Calendar News Contact

Conference 2017 → Mapping Tool

MABIM Perinatal Mental Health Mapping Tool

MABIM PMH Mapping tool



MABIM (draft) rating of Warwickshire services and pathways

Overall Rating 2

Care Pathway	3	
Clinical and Commissioning Networks	3	
Workforce Training and Development	2	
Commissioning	2	
Maternity Services	2	

General Practitioners	2
Health Visitors	2
Family Nurse Partnership	4
Specialist Perinatal Mental Health Services	4
Adult Mental Health Services & CAMHS	2

Community and Children's Services	1
Infant Mental Health	2
Information and support for dads/partners	2
Third Sector	1

(rating as of 31 October 2017)

KEY 0 = None of this is true in my area.

^{1 =} One or two of these things are true in some areas.

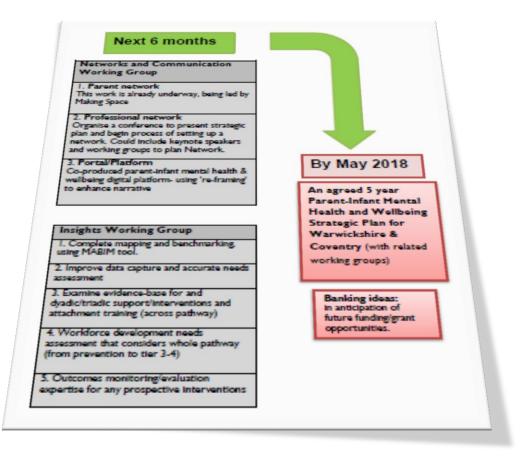
²⁼ A few of these things are true.

³⁼ We are doing many of these things but we don't know if they are working.

^{4 =} We are doing many of these things and are confident in the quality.

^{5 =} We are doing all of these things well.

Plans for the next 6-12 months?





Thank You!

Contacts:

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