

# Emotionally Based School Non-Attendance (EBSNA)

## The ATTEND Framework - Support strategies linked to the Local offer in Warwickshire

When using the [ATTEND framework](#), certain priority areas for support will be identified. It can then be helpful to consider local resources, local services, national services and additional resources. This document signposts to those resources.

<b>ATTEND Barrier</b>	<p><b>Support Strategies (Warwickshire Specific)</b></p> <p>The ATTEND Framework: Guidance for Professionals shares support strategies around each barrier identified from the ATTEND framework (Green Booklet, pages 10-22).</p> <p>This additional resource has been created by Warwickshire Educational Psychology Service (EPS) to further specify other local resources that may be available to schools within Warwickshire.</p> <p>It is encouraged that the booklet, this document and the WCC EBSNA Provision Matrix are referred to when making a plan of future support.</p>
<b>Anxiety (A1 – A3)</b>	<p><b>Warwickshire Educational Psychology Service (EPS)</b></p> <p>Spotlight session on Supporting Anxiety, available via: <a href="https://youtu.be/o0albkbIRak">https://youtu.be/o0albkbIRak</a>.</p> <p>Resource: Local and National Support for Anxiety in Schools: <a href="https://www.warwickshire.gov.uk/WCCC-555761535-592">WCCC-555761535-592</a>.</p> <p>Training for schools – enquiries to EPS: <a href="mailto:eps@warwickshire.gov.uk">eps@warwickshire.gov.uk</a>, example topics include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Anxiety</li><li>• Emotion Coaching</li><li>• Supporting Emotional Regulation / Zones of Regulation</li><li>• <a href="#">ELSA</a> (Emotional Literacy Support Assistants, coming soon)</li></ul>



### Coventry and Warwickshire RISE

- 24/7 support is available through [cwrise.com](http://cwrise.com)
- Dimensions Tool - [Dimensions | CAMHS](#)
- [Primary Mental Health Service Flyer](#) (PDF)
- Parent and carer consultations: Speak one-to-one to a mental health professional about your concerns. For an appointment contact RISE on: **Tel:** 079175 04682 or **Email:** [risecommunityoffer@covwarkpt.nhs.uk](mailto:risecommunityoffer@covwarkpt.nhs.uk)
- Warwickshire-based **professional** individual consultations:
  - To request an anonymous consultation call: 024 7696 1585 or email [Warwickshire.PMHT@covwarkpt.nhs.uk](mailto:Warwickshire.PMHT@covwarkpt.nhs.uk)
  - For a named consultation, (where the child and you are identified) [complete the Rise referral form](#)
  - Email [Warwickshire.PMHT@covwarkpt.nhs.uk](mailto:Warwickshire.PMHT@covwarkpt.nhs.uk) for more information, including current Boomerang (resilience) workshops or to discuss bespoke workshops.
- Information for staff: [Anxiety](#)

### Local services

- [Mental health support for young people within Warwickshire.](#)
- The [Community Autism Support Service](#) (CASS).
- [NHS Talking Therapies](#) free and confidential support for young people aged 16+
- [Mind: Understanding mental health for 11-18 years olds.](#)

### Government resources

- [Working together to improve school attendance](#)
- [Mental health issues affecting a pupil's attendance: guidance for schools](#) - Summary of responsibilities where a mental health issue is affecting attendance and [Case Studies of support for pupils where a mental health issue is affecting attendance.](#)

### General resources

[Anxiety UK](#) - resources for CYP.

YoungMinds - [Support for young people](#) and [advice for parents/carers.](#)

[TherapistAid](#) - resources for CYP of all ages .

[Education Scotland: The Four Rs](#) (Regulate, Relate, Reason and Repair).



	<p><a href="#">Rethink Mental Illness</a> – Mental illness including Black, Asian and Minority Ethnic specific support.</p> <p><a href="#">Samaritans</a> - support ideas to boost wellbeing .</p> <p><a href="#">Emotion Coaching UK</a> - resources and videos for parents/carers and professionals.</p> <p><b>Supportive resources</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Twinkl: Calming activities for younger children</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">Twinkl: Calming strategies for older learners</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">Twinkl: Breathing techniques for children and young people</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">Cosmic Kids Yoga</a> for younger children</li> <li>• <a href="#">GoNoodle YouTube Channel</a> - calming and relaxation ideas for younger children</li> <li>• <a href="#">Incredible 5-point scale</a> (Buron and Curtis 2nd edition)</li> <li>• The <a href="#">Zones of Regulation</a> programme (Kuypers) and associated <a href="#">resources</a></li> <li>• St Bede’s Catholic High School - <a href="#">In Lesson Self-Regulation</a> strategies</li> </ul>
<p><b>Health and Wellbeing (H1 and H2)</b></p>	<p><b>Warwickshire County Council</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Self-harm: services and resources support for children, young people and parents/carers.</a></li> <li>• An overview of services offering <a href="#">crisis support</a>.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Non-crisis direct support</a>, including textlines, support groups and counselling.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Bereavement and loss</a> counselling support services for children and young people.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Contextual safeguarding</a> support.</li> <li>• <a href="#">West Midlands safeguarding processes</a> categorised by area/region.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Guidance on special toileting needs in schools and early years’ settings.</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">Video: Spotlight session on Harmful Sexual Behaviours.</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">Video: Spotlight session on Emotionally Based School Avoidance.</a></li> <li>• SEND Local Offer: <a href="#">Social, Emotional and Mental Health needs.</a></li> <li>• Educational Psychology Service: <a href="#">Spotlight on sleep and the impact on learning and wellbeing video and handout</a></li> </ul> <p><b>Coventry and Warwickshire RISE</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• What is good mental health: <a href="#">For Young People   CAMHS</a></li> </ul>



- [‘What is good mental health?’ guide -what-is-good-mental-healthpdf-.pdf](#)
- [Sleep Self-Care resources](#)

### Local services

- [Recovery and Wellbeing Academy](#) - Offers a wide range of free courses to support recovery and wellbeing (18+).
- [Wellbeing for Warwickshire](#) - Support, information and signposting for individuals who would like to improve their mental health and wellbeing (16+).
- [CWRISE Mental Health in Schools Team \(MHST\)](#) (in available schools).
- [CWRISE Primary Mental Health Service](#)
- Compass’ [Connect for Health](#) service provides free, confidential support for CYP aged 5 to 19 (or up to 25 with SEND), offering school nurse-led care across a wide range of physical, emotional, and mental health issues—including anxiety, low mood, bullying, and sleep problems—through face-to-face sessions, workshops, and text messaging services.
- [Chat Health](#) - a confidential text support service is available for young people Coventry and Warwickshire, a school nurse texting service for 11-18 year olds. The service enables young people to send confidential SMS text messages to school nurses who will provide impartial advice and support around a range of topics such as sexual health, emotional health, bullying and/or healthy eating. For Coventry, the number to text is **07507 331949** and in Warwickshire it is **07507 331525**. Texts can be sent Monday to Friday from 9am to 5pm.
- [Early Intervention in Psychosis \(EIP\)](#) For individuals with mental health illnesses including Bi-polar with psychotic symptoms; Schizophrenia; Psychotic disorders including drug induced psychosis (14+). Via GP or call 0300 200 0011.
- [Winston’s Wish: Kids Grieve Too, Grief Support for Kids](#) - for bereaved children aged 12 and under.
- [Sexual Health Hub](#) – find sexual health services in Warwickshire.
- [Council for Disabled Children](#).
- [The Ups of Downs](#) - a charity run by parents that offers weekly support sessions and activities for CYP with Down syndrome, helping families to connect.

### General resources

- [PANS PANDAS UK Charity](#)
- [Cerebra](#) – national charity for sleep advice and guidance.
- [Childline](#) has useful advice for CYP, with tips for better sleep.
- [Health for Teens](#) has useful information and advice relating to sleep including videos, relaxation exercises and helpful facts.



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">The Sleep Charity</a> - charity providing access to high quality information and advice to deal with most sleep issues. They have a national sleep helpline and trained sleep advisors available Monday to Thursday from 7pm to 9pm or Monday/Wednesday 9-11am.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Menstrual Health Project</a>: Menstrual Health Educational Toolkit for under 18s</li> <li>• <a href="#">Young Minds</a> - resources and advice relating to bullying, anger, abuse, eating problems, self-harm, problems at school, and sleep.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Royal College of Psychiatrists</a> – advice, guidance and support in relation to drugs and alcohol use, depression and low mood, anxiety, ADHD, stress, mental health, sleep and more.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Beat</a> – advice and support for eating disorders.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Talk to Frank</a> – advice and support for substance misuse and addiction.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Drink Aware</a> – advice and support for alcohol misuse and addiction.</li> <li>• <a href="#">YoungMinds</a> resources for supporting gender identity and mental health for young people, offering supportive insights and strategies to help CYP navigate identity, emotions, and wellbeing.</li> </ul> <p><b>Supportive resources</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Kooth</a> - a free, safe, and anonymous website where young people can talk to friendly adults, read helpful advice, and connect with others to feel better when life gets tough.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Twinkl Stress Bucket</a>: Teaching children and young people about their stress bucket.</li> <li>• EdPsychEd: <a href="#">Spoons Theory</a> and understanding the importance of this for CYP’s wellbeing.</li> <li>• EdPsychEd: <a href="#">Using Energy Accounting to Support School Attendance</a>.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Neurodivergent Insights: Neurodivergent resources for burnout</a> – identification of burnout and recovery ideas.</li> <li>• Neurodivergent Insights: <a href="#">The Autistic Burnout Workbook</a>.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Sensory Factors (SE1)</b></p>	<p><b>Warwickshire County Council</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• EPS Baseline Assessment of Sensory Processing Profile, available on arrangement.</li> <li>• Specialist Teaching Service (STS) Sensory Processing Screening assessment – available via traded services time or as standalone traded support, subject to service capacity.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Warwickshire Integrated Disability Service (IDS)</a> including Visual Impairment and Hearing Impairment support.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Vision Support Service</a>.</li> </ul>



- [Hearing Impairment Team](#).
- SEND Local Offer: [Sensory and Physical needs](#) guidance for schools.

### **Coventry and Warwickshire RISE**

- [Sensory processing needs self-care resources](#).
- Mental Health in Schools Team (MHST, (in available schools) Primary Mental Health Service: <https://cwrise.com/primary-mental-health/>, Mental Health in Schools Team: <https://cwrise.com/mhst/>

### **NHS**

- [Audiology \(hearing\)](#) for children.

### **Local services**

- [Child Self-Care for Sensory Needs](#) (Coventry and Warwickshire Partnership Trust) – signposts to a range of ideas and resources.
- [Exhall Grange Vision Support Services](#)
- [Warwickshire Vision](#) - charitable and rehabilitation services for people living with sight loss in Warwickshire.
- South Warwickshire NHS Foundation Trust – [Occupational Therapy Support](#) including sensory workshop training, [sensory checklist](#) for children and young people, [sensory toolkit](#), a [sensory menu](#) and [calming proprioceptive ideas](#).

### **General resources**

- [National Autistic Society](#) - sensory differences
- [National Autistic Society](#) - sensory accessible environments
- [Autism Education Trust](#) - resources to support Autistic children and young people
- [Autism Education Trust](#) - sensory resources (requires prior training).
- [National Deaf Children's Society](#)

### **Supportive resources**

- [Interoception TED TALK](#), Kelly Mahler
- [The Interoception Curriculum](#), Kelly Mahler



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Ready to Learn</a>, Interoception Toolkit</li> <li>• <a href="#">Sensory Processing Assessment Tracker</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">Sensory Friendly School Uniforms</a></li> </ul>
<p><b>Social Factors (SO1 – SO4)</b></p>	<p><b>Warwickshire County Council</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Warwickshire EPS – Circle of Friends training, on arrangement.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Nurture Inclusion Training</a>.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Young Carers</a> support.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Caring Together</a> Warwickshire.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Supporting Communication and Interaction Needs</a> through a Graduated Approach.</li> <li>• Warwickshire EPS - Restorative Approaches training, on arrangement.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Video: Spotlight on Autistic female students and mental health</a></li> </ul> <p><b>Coventry and Warwickshire MIND</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Peer Mentoring Service</a>, ages 16+.</li> </ul> <p><b>Coventry and Warwickshire RISE</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Mental Health in Schools Team (MHST, (in available schools) Primary Mental Health Service: <a href="https://cwrise.com/primary-mental-health/">https://cwrise.com/primary-mental-health/</a>, Mental Health in Schools Team: <a href="https://cwrise.com/mhst/">https://cwrise.com/mhst/</a></li> </ul> <p><b>Local services</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">You Can Flourish</a> Girls Group support</li> <li>• <a href="#">Compass: Body image resources</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">Warwickshire Pride (specifically Proud Youth)</a> for LGBTQIA+ young people aged 12-18 years.</li> <li>• <a href="#">LGBT Foundation</a> a national charity that supports LGBTQ+ people - including young people, by providing identity-affirming services, safe spaces, and mental health support</li> <li>• <a href="#">Everyone's Invited</a> – Report Abuse in Education – NSPCC Helpline and Resources.</li> </ul> <p><b>General resources</b></p>



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">The Friendship Project for Children</a> in Warwickshire.</li> <li>• <a href="#">NurtureUK</a> – A national organisation for supporting primary and secondary school nurture provisions.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Anti-Bullying Alliance</a>, UK.</li> </ul> <p><b>Supportive resources</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Circle of Friends Programme</a> – Inclusive Solutions.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Socially Speaking: Pragmatic Social Skills Programme for Pupils with Mild to Moderate Learning Disabilities</a> : Schroeder, Alison, Jomain, Jacqueline M.: Amazon.co.uk: Books</li> <li>• <a href="#">Talkabout for Children 2: Developing Social Skills</a>: Amazon.co.uk: Kelly, Alex: 9781138065772: Books</li> <li>• <a href="#">Talkabout for Teenagers: Developing Social and Emotional Communication Skills</a> : Kelly, Alex, Sains, Brian: Amazon.co.uk: Books</li> <li>• <a href="#">Social Skills Training, Enhancing Interpersonal Skills With Children and Adolescents</a>: Spence, Susan.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Relational Approaches to Support School Belonging and Attendance</a> (Kent County Council), concerns children with a social worker.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Autistic Identity Resources for Teenagers</a> from the National Autistic Society (NAS).</li> </ul>
<p><b>Academic (and setting factors) (AC1 – AC7)</b></p>	<p><b>Warwickshire County Council</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Educational Psychology Service</a>: advice, guidance and assessment support.</li> <li>• SEND Local Offer: Supporting <a href="#">cognition and learning needs</a>.</li> <li>• Warwickshire EPS: EPATT approach for literacy, spelling and maths skills. Free training and resources. Please contact your link Warwickshire EP for more information.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Webinar: Supporting children with transitioning to reception</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">Webinar: Transitioning to and from primary school</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">Spotlight session on using a paired reading approach</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">Transitions guidance</a>: starting a new school or college.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Warwickshire Parent Carer Voice</a>: Preparing your child for changing school.</li> <li>• Support from Warwickshire <a href="#">Flexible Learning Team</a>.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Noisolation</a>: the use of AV1 Robots. Warwickshire <a href="#">assessment form for issue of AV1 for use by pupils</a> (subject to approval).</li> <li>• <a href="#">SEND and inclusion resources for schools and settings</a></li> </ul>



	<p><b>Coventry and Warwickshire MIND</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Understanding exam stress for 11-18 year olds</a></li> </ul> <p><b>General resources</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Education Endowment Foundation: <a href="#">Metacognition and self-regulation   EEF</a></li> <li>• Young Minds: <a href="#">Exams stress</a></li> <li>• Young Minds: <a href="#">Parents guide to support with exams stress</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">CorbettMaths</a>: a comprehensive website offering free resources, videos and practice questions to support students and teachers from Key Stage 2 to A-Level.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Oak Academy</a>: a government-backed online platform offering high-quality, curriculum-aligned lessons and resources for teachers and students across all key stages and subjects in the UK.</li> <li>• <a href="#">MathsBot</a>: a versatile online platform offering interactive tools, GCSE practice questions, and teaching resources designed to support both students and educators.</li> <li>• <a href="#">White Rose Maths</a>: provides a structured and engaging collection of maths resources, lesson plans, and schemes of learning designed to support teachers and pupils from early years through to secondary education.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Factors relating to change (C1 – C2)</b></p>	<p><b>Warwickshire County Council</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Ethnic Minority and Traveller Achievement Service (EMTAS)</a>: support for the children from the Gypsy, Roma and Traveller community and children with English as an Additional Language (EAL).</li> <li>• <a href="#">Warwickshire EPS: transition support videos</a>.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Transitions Guidance</a>: starting a new school or college.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Parental separation and co-parenting advice</a>.</li> </ul> <p><b>Coventry and Warwickshire MIND</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Twinkl and MIND: <a href="#">How to cope with change</a></li> </ul> <p><b>Coventry and Warwickshire RISE</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">RISE Mental Health in Schools Team</a> (MHSTs, in available schools)</li> </ul>



	<p><b>General resources</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Twinkl: <a href="#">Key Stage 1 transition to school</a>.</li> <li>• Twinkl: <a href="#">Key Stage 2 transition pack</a>.</li> <li>• Twinkl: <a href="#">SEND transitions and starting school</a>.</li> <li>• Twinkl: <a href="#">Transitions Hub</a>.</li> <li>• Twinkl: <a href="#">Blended Families</a> support.</li> </ul> <p><b>Supportive resources</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Separating Better</a> - a mobile app which can help guide families through the separation process and find effective ways of co-parenting.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Only Mums and Dads</a> contains useful advice and guidance for navigating the emotional and practical aspects of family separation.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Family Factors (F1 – F12)</b></p>	<p><b>Warwickshire County Council</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Early Support</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">Family Information Service</a>.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Household Support Fund</a>.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Support for carers</a>.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Bereavement and loss</a> counselling support services for CYP and families.</li> </ul> <p><b>Coventry and Warwickshire RISE</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Emotion Coaching steps of support - parent guidance</a>.</li> <li>• <a href="#">RISE Mental Health in Schools Team</a> (MHSTs, in available schools)</li> </ul> <p><b>Local services</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Adoption Central England</a> (ACE).</li> <li>• <a href="#">Barnardo's Coventry and Warwickshire Services</a> including Children and Family Centres.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Refuge Domestic Violence Service Warwickshire</a>.</li> </ul>



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Cost of Living</a> Warwickshire.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Safe in Warwickshire</a>: support and guidance concerning crime, anti-social behaviour, substance misuse, violence, radicalisation and safer streets.</li> </ul> <p><b>General resources</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Hetty's Charity</a>: support for families affected by drug and alcohol misuse.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Not Fine in School</a>.</li> <li>• <a href="#">UK Trauma Council</a>.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Trauma Research UK</a>: understanding trauma.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Hope Support Services</a>: helping young people when someone gets sick.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Barnardo's: Children with a parent or relative in prison</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">Prison Advice and Care Trust (Pact)</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">Contact</a>: the charity for families with disabled children</li> <li>• <a href="#">YoungMinds: looking after yourself as a young carer</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">Carers Trust</a>: UK charity working to improve support, services and recognition for anyone living with the challenges of caring, unpaid, for a family member or friend who is ill, frail, disabled or has mental health or addiction problems.</li> <li>• <a href="#">The Trussell Trust</a>: a UK charity that runs over 1,700 food bank centres, providing emergency food and support to people in crisis while campaigning to end the need for food banks altogether.</li> </ul> <p><b>Supportive resources</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Emotion Coaching UK</a>: resources for parents and carers</li> </ul>
<p><b>Other Factors (O1 – O12)</b></p>	<p><b>Warwickshire County Council</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Child sexual exploitation or criminal exploitation</a>.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Safeguarding: Prevent in Warwickshire</a>.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Warwickshire Youth Service</a> - youth workers supporting young people aged 11-18 years.</li> <li>• <a href="#">Supporting young people's mental health and safety online</a>.</li> </ul> <p><b>Coventry and Warwickshire RISE</b></p>



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Self-care for addictions - gaming and gambling.</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">RISE Mental Health in Schools Team</a> (MHSTs, in available schools)</li> </ul> <p><b>Coventry and Warwickshire MIND</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">Supporting children and young people.</a></li> </ul> <p><b>Local services</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">The Children's Society: Time for young people, Coventry and Warwickshire</a> - free emotional wellbeing support service for young people aged 10-25.</li> </ul> <p><b>General resources</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">NSPCC: The UK children's charity</a></li> <li>• <a href="#">Barnardos</a> – Guides to dealing with Harmful Sexual Behaviour</li> <li>• <a href="#">CEOP (The National Crime Agency)</a>: guidance for parents who are concerned about their child's safety online.</li> </ul> <p><b>Supportive resources</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Staying safe online including: <a href="http://www.saferinternet.org.uk">www.saferinternet.org.uk</a>, <a href="http://www.internetmatters.org">www.internetmatters.org</a>, <a href="http://www.childnet.com/young-people">www.childnet.com/young-people</a>, and <a href="http://www.net-aware.org.uk">www.net-aware.org.uk</a>.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Maintenance / Secondary Factors (M1 – M8)</b></p>	<p>Please see the above sections, areas of need and resources – and consider if they may support with any maintenance factors.</p>

