

STRATFORD A439 Warwick Road

Before



After



Before



After



Before



After



Before



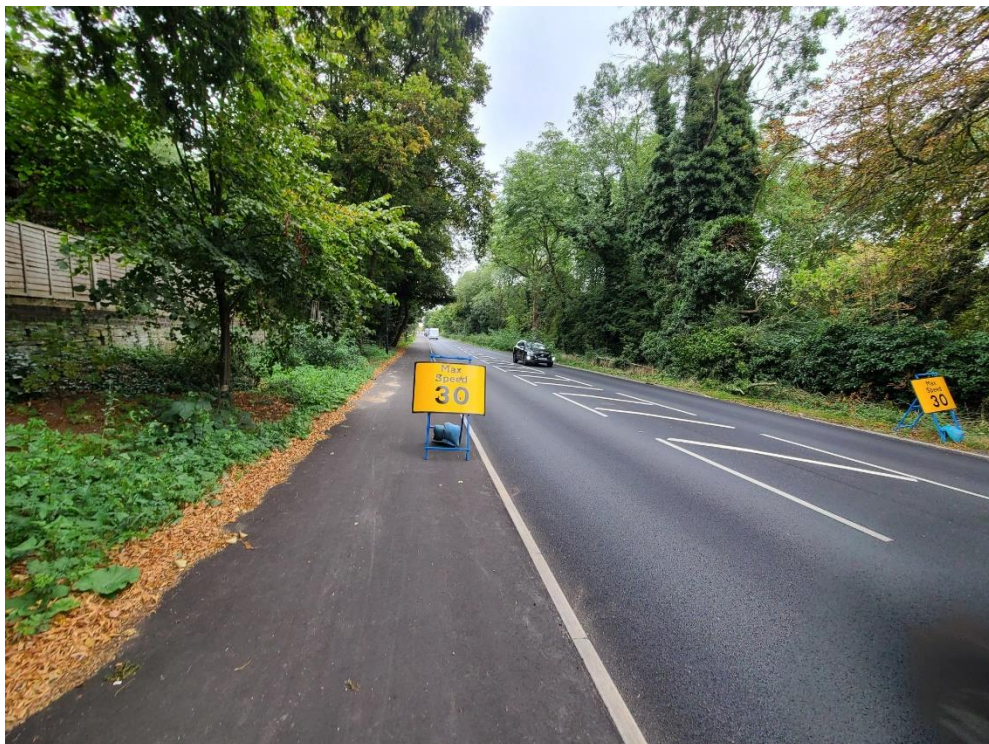
After



Before



After



Before



After

